

Epidemiologia veterinaria dell'infezione da WNV e Usutu

West Nile Virus_ Sorveglianza integrata e sieroprevalenza nei donatori di sangue ed emocomponenti e nei donatori di organi, cellule e tessuti in Italia.

Federica Iapaolo
*Istituto Zooprofilattico
Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e del
Molise "G. Caporale"*

6 Dicembre 2022

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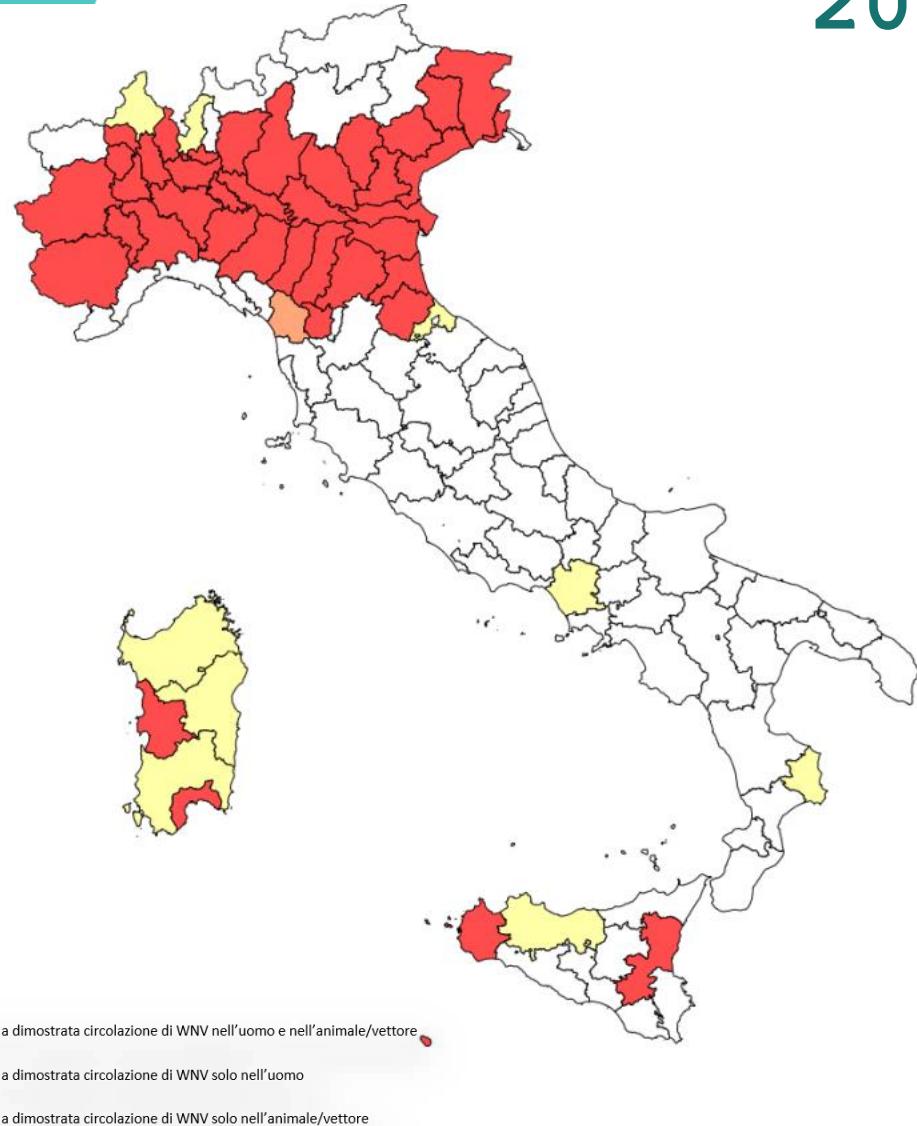
TERAMO

/
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Progressione WNV 2022



Riconoscimenti service layer. Sources: Esri,
USGS, NOAA



2022: LA WND IN NUMERI

672 casi veterinari

78 equidi

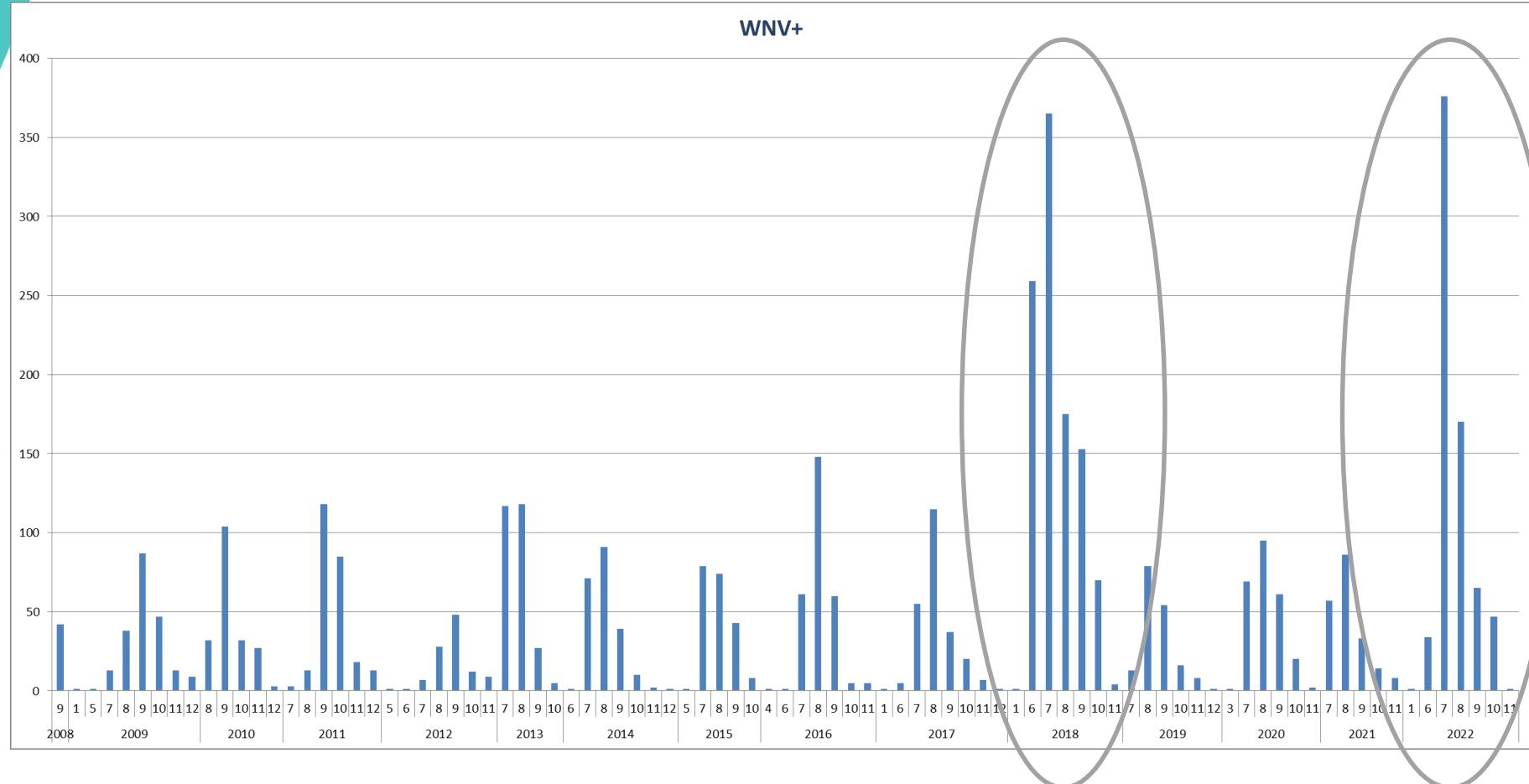
153 uccelli sinantropici
appartenenti alle specie
target

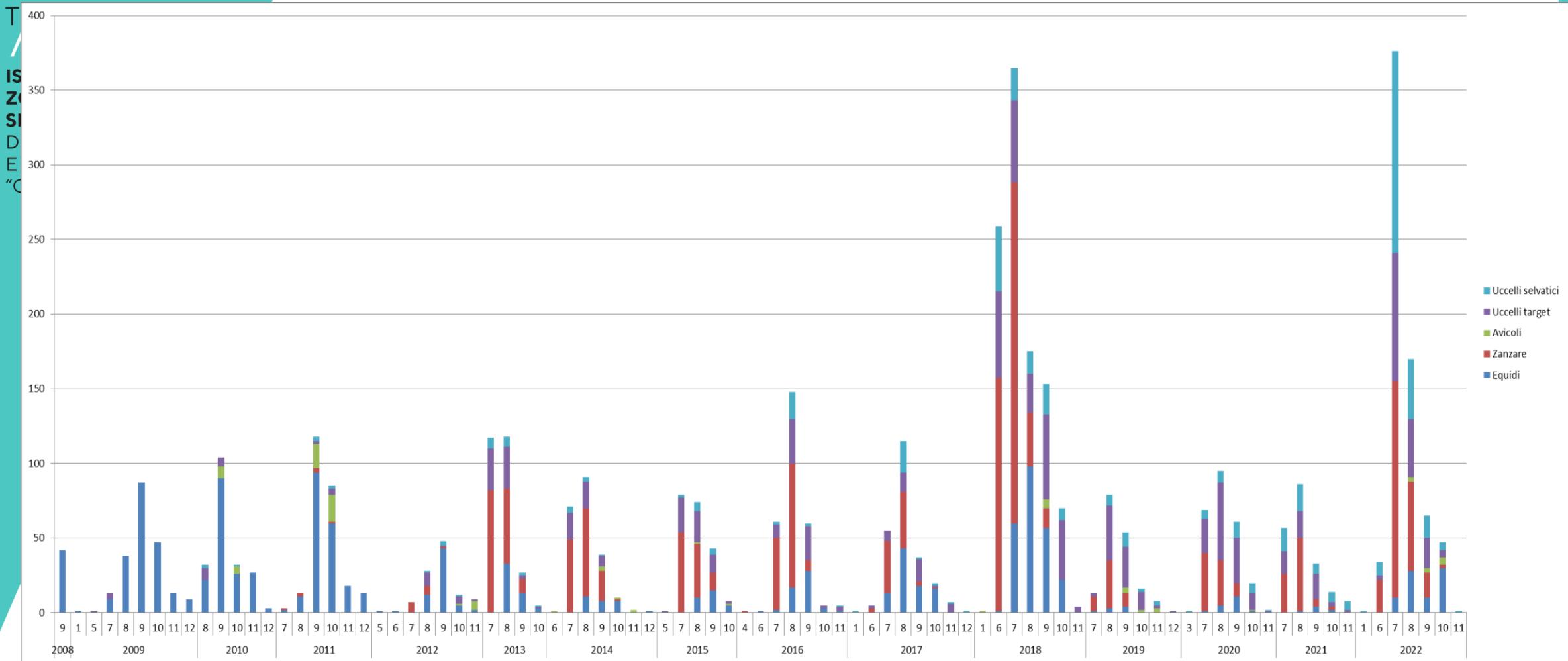
202 uccelli selvatici

246 pool di zanzare

Dati aggiornati al 15 novembre, da consolidare

Casi veterinari 2008-2022





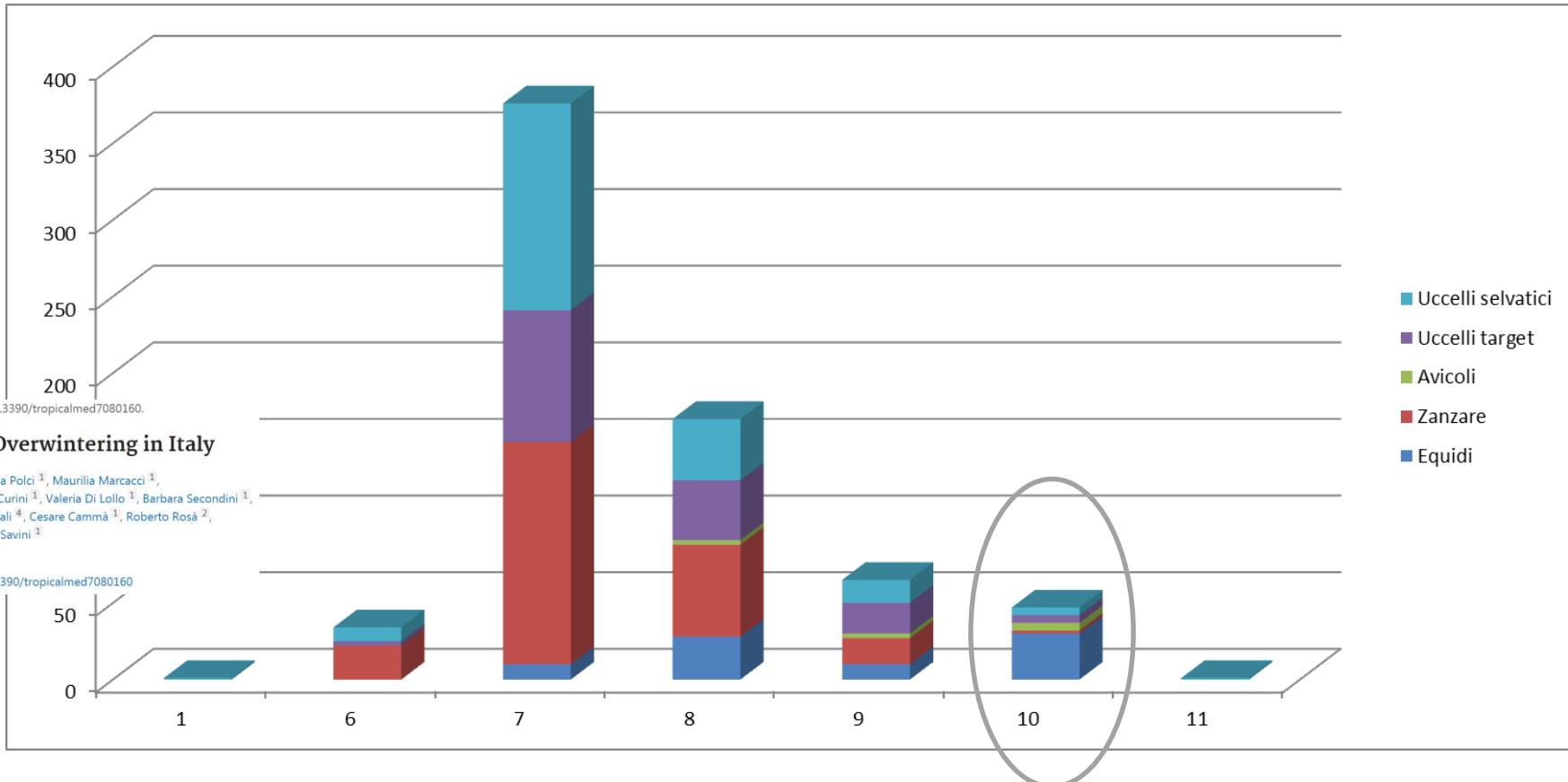
> *Trop Med Infect Dis.* 2022 Jul 31;7(8):160. doi: 10.3390/tropicalmed7080160.

West Nile Virus Lineage 2 Overwintering in Italy

Giulia Mencattelli ^{1 2 3}, Federica Iapaolo ¹, Andrea Polci ¹, Maurilia Maracci ¹,
Annappia Di Gennaro ¹, Liana Teodori ¹, Valentina Curini ¹, Valeria Di Lollo ¹, Barbara Secondini ¹,
Silvia Scialappa ¹, Marco Gobbi ⁴, Elisabetta Manuli ⁴, Cesare Camma ¹, Roberto Rosà ²,
Annapaola Rizzoli ³, Federica Monaco ³, Giovanni Savini ¹

Affiliations + expand

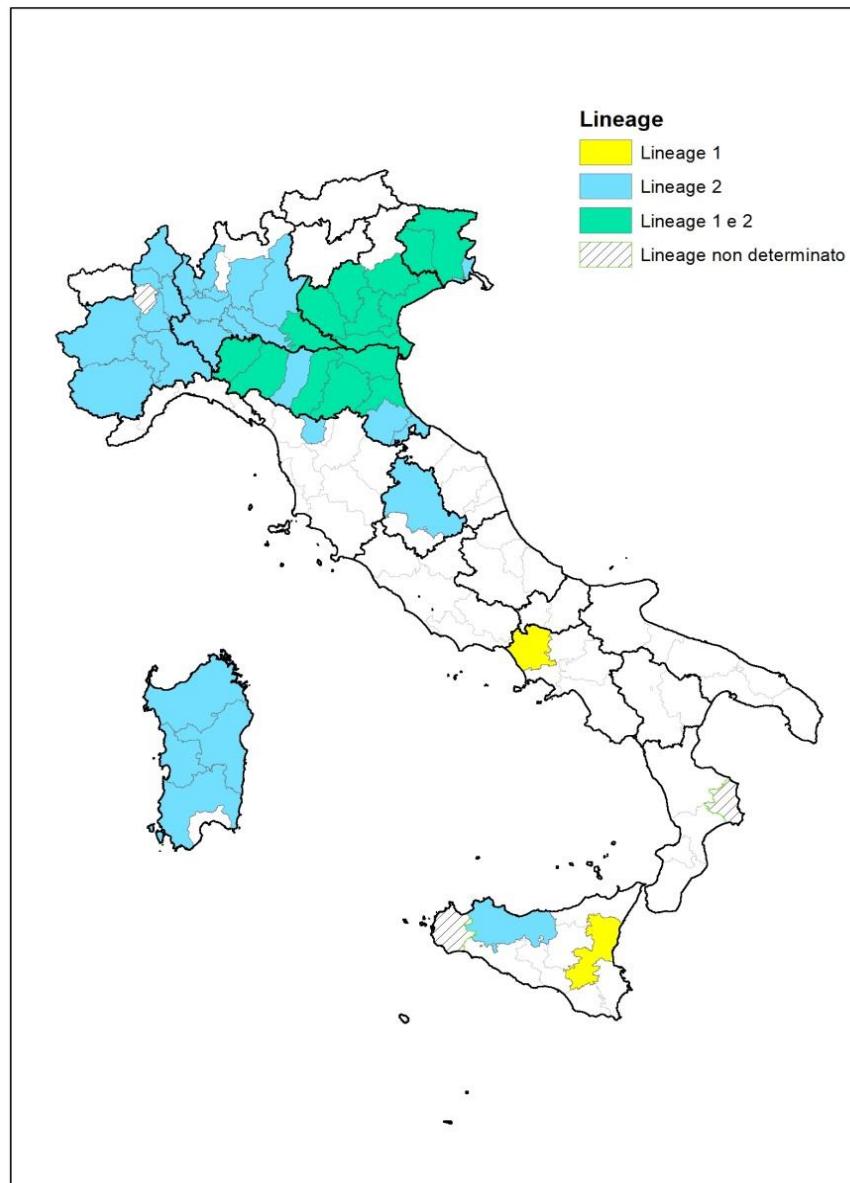
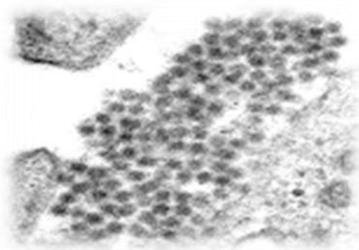
PMID: 36006252 PMCID: PMC9414329 DOI: 10.3390/tropicalmed7080160



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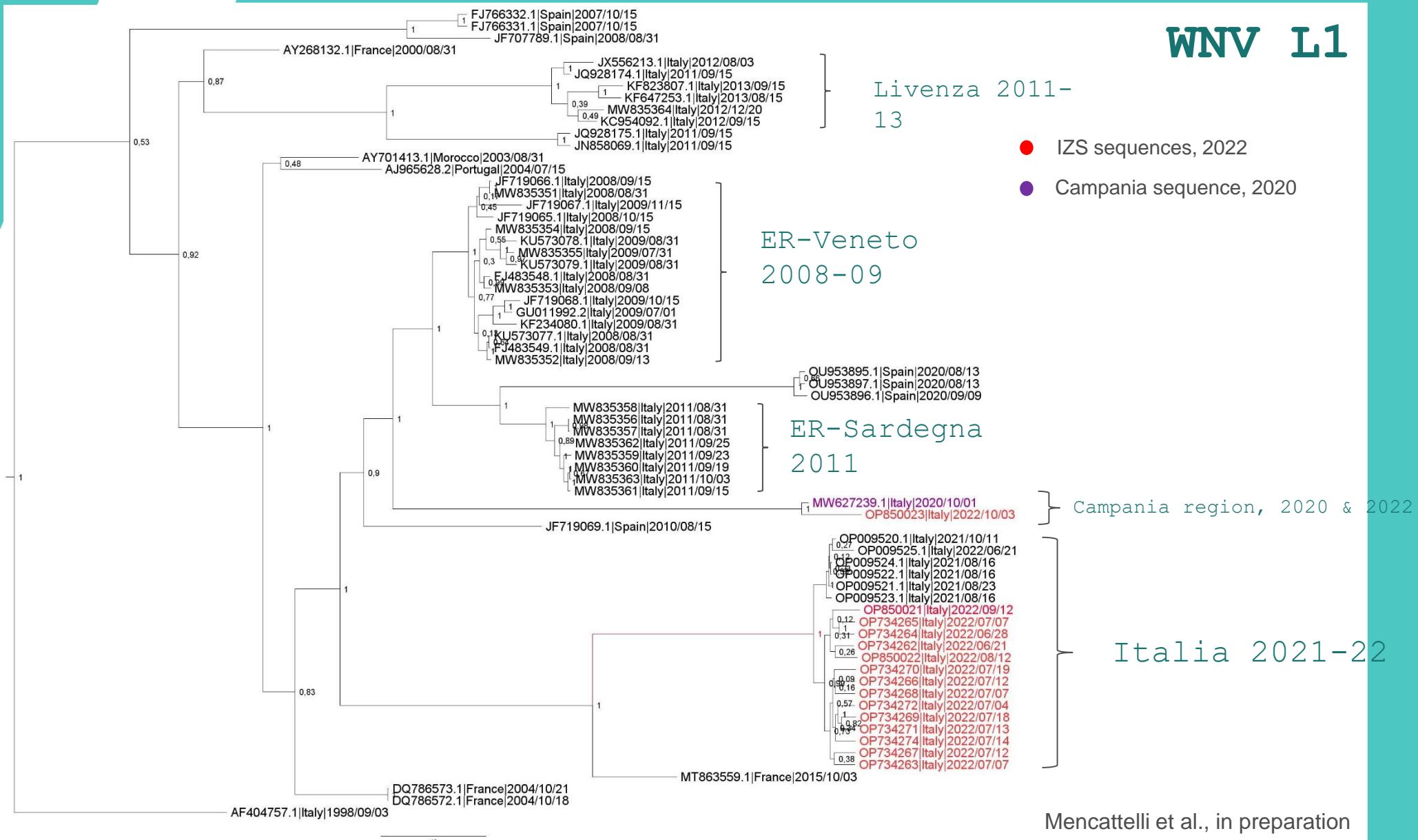
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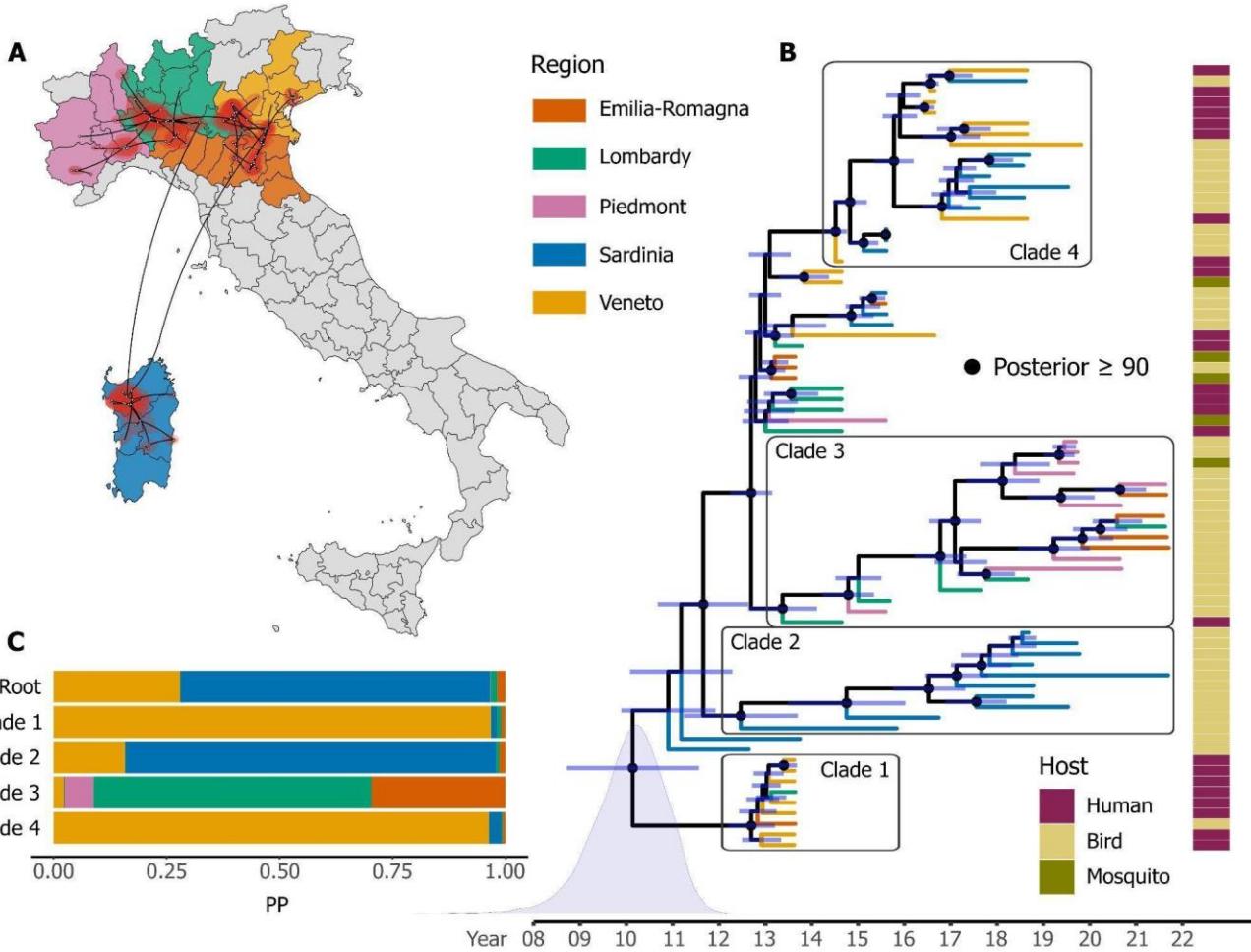
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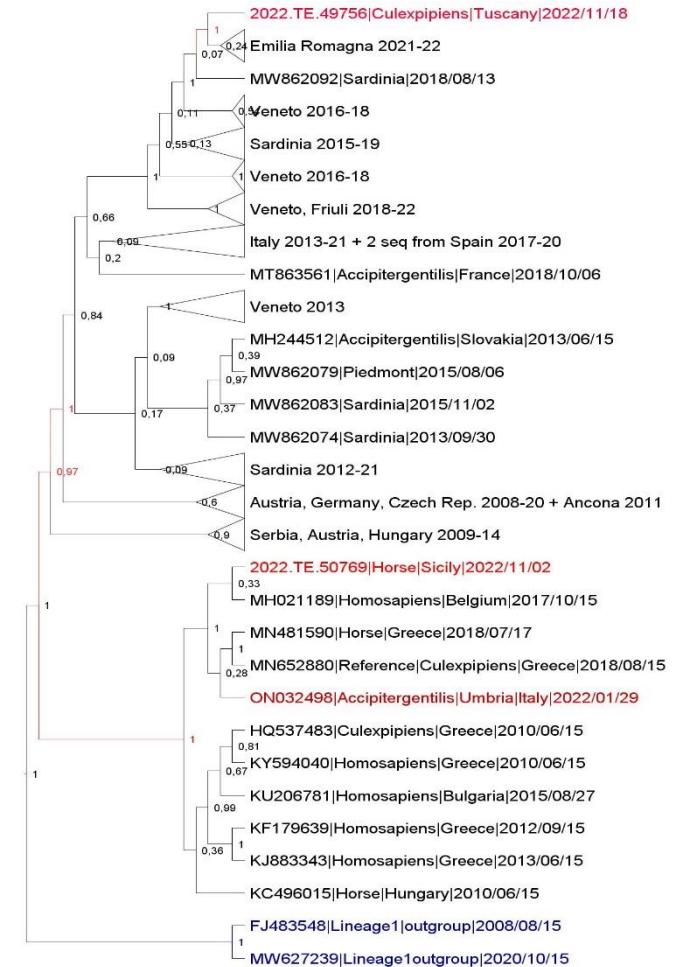
distribuzione L1 e L2







Mencattelli et al., submitted



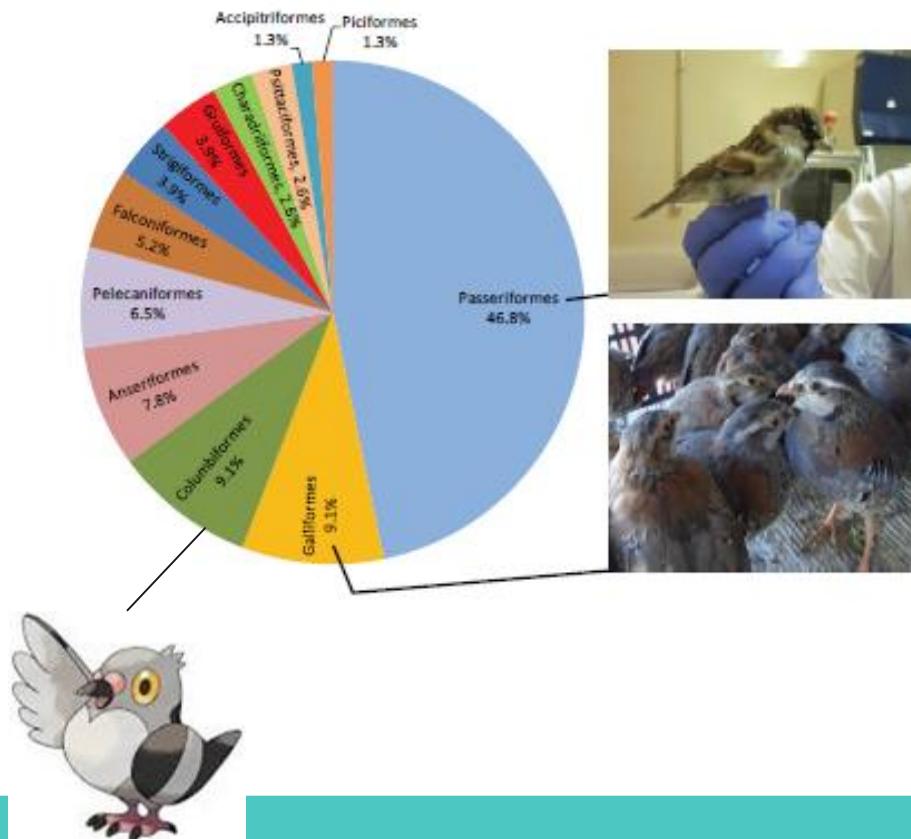
- Il periodo di incubazione è di 3-4 giorni
- Nella maggior parte delle specie l'infezione è asintomatica
- La presenza di sintomi nervosi è correlate alla specie colpita e al ceppo virale coinvolto
- 1999, USA: elevata mortalità



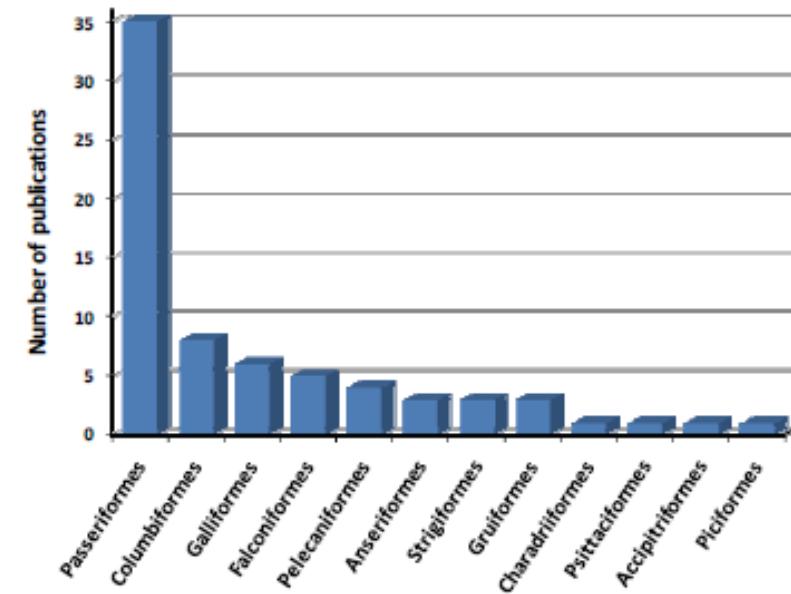
Per la prima volta nel 2011, segnalati **sintomi clinici in uccelli selvatici** (civetta, poiana) e **sinantropici** (cornacchie) in Sardegna (**Lineage 1**) ...



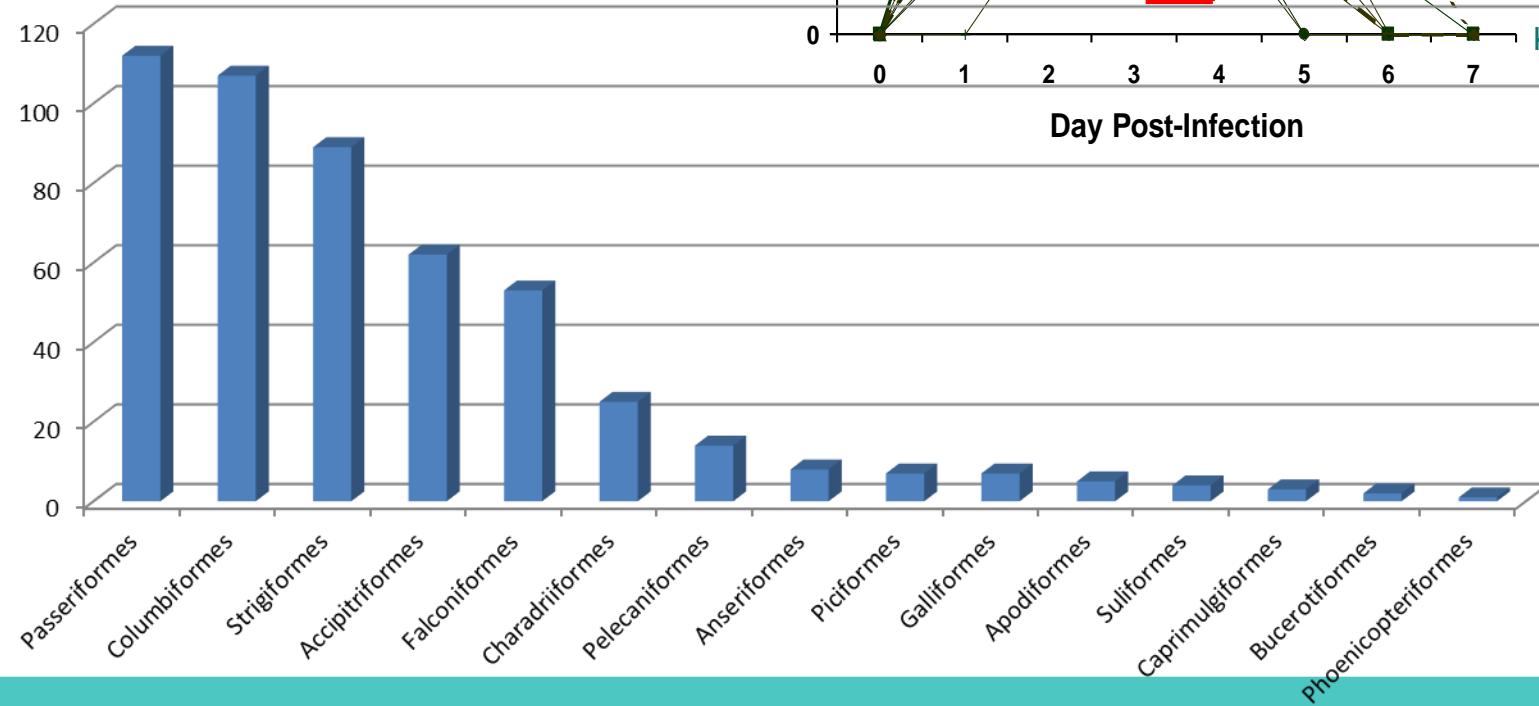
Dott. Paolo Briguglio - Merops Veterinaria e Ambiente srl
Clinica Veterinaria "duemari"



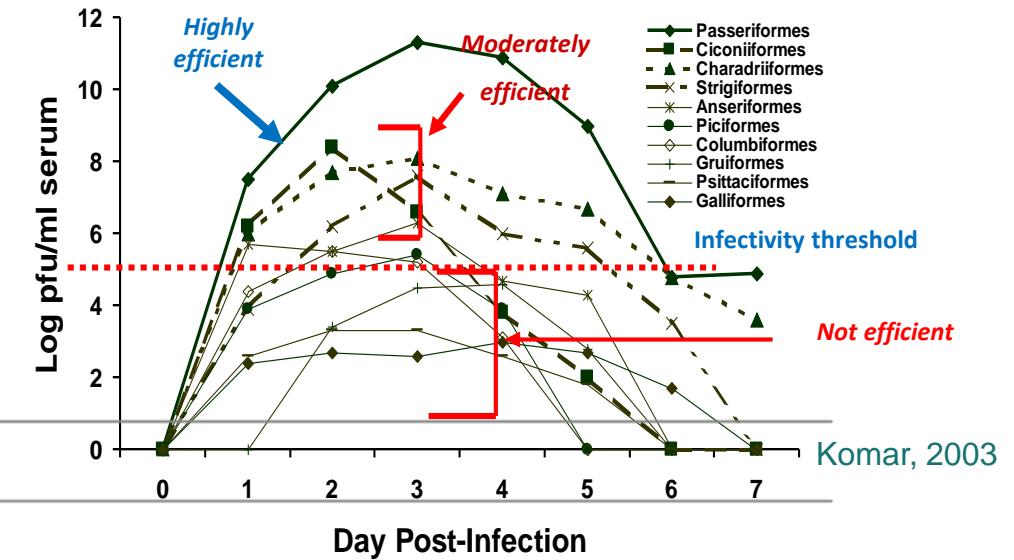
In Europa



Adattato da Perez Ramirez et al,
2014



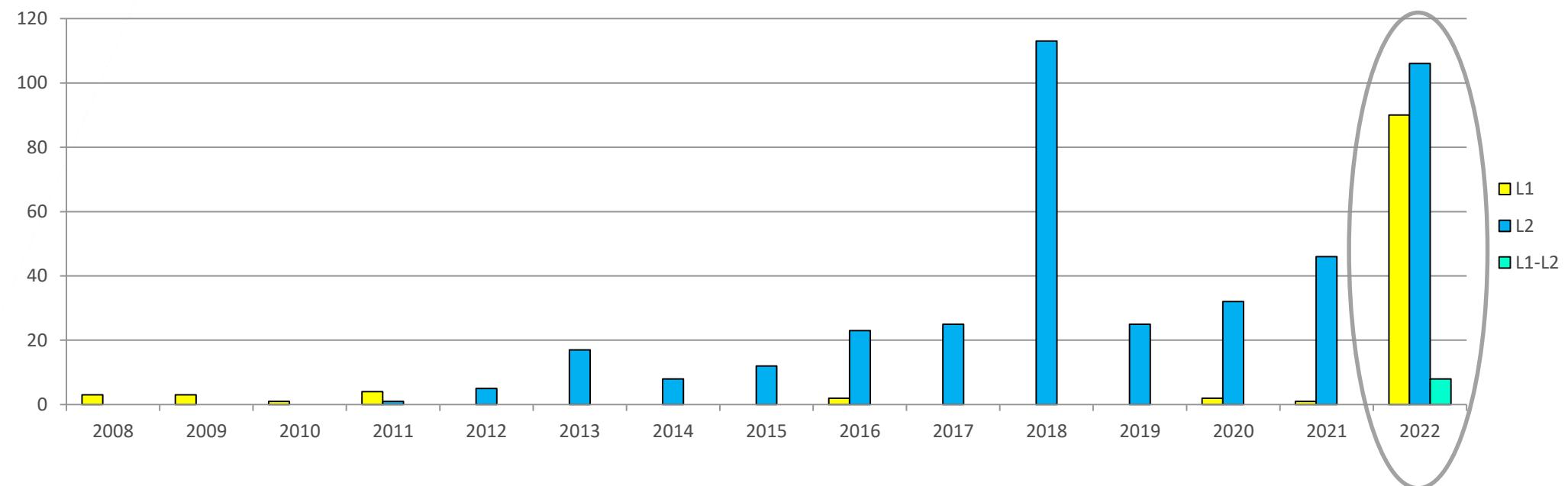
Sorveglianza passiva sull'avifauna (2008-2022)



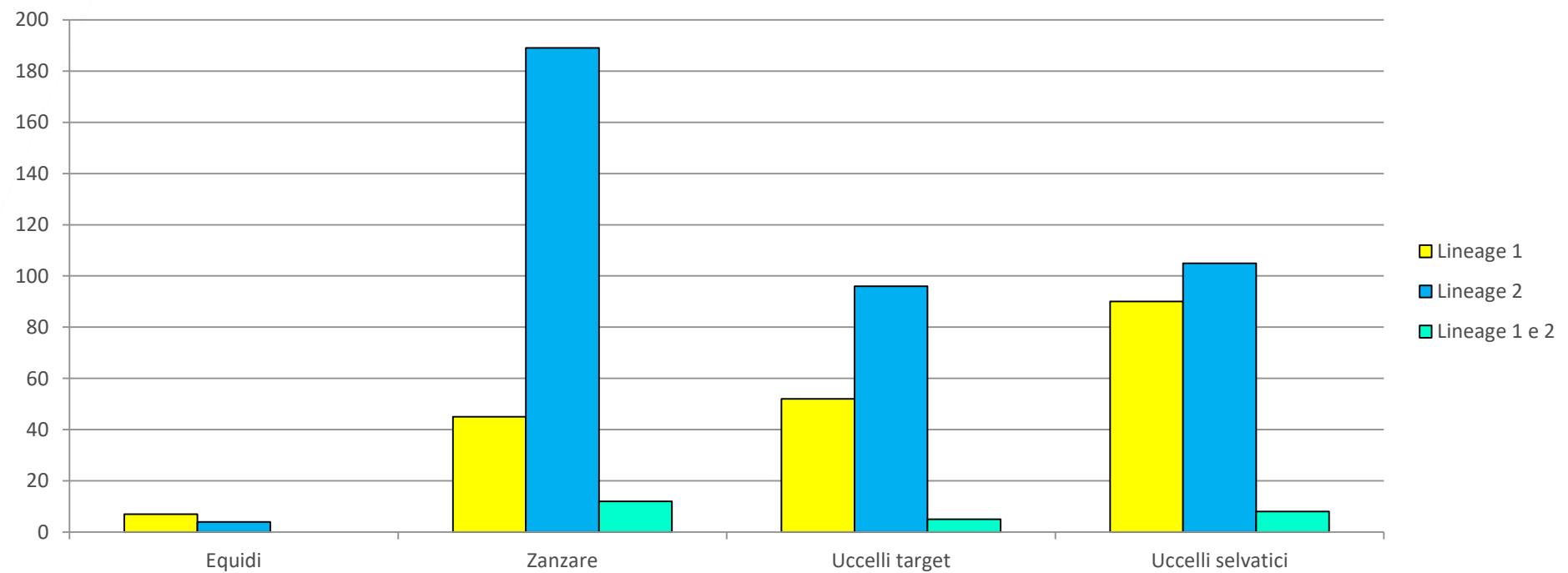
Komar, 2003

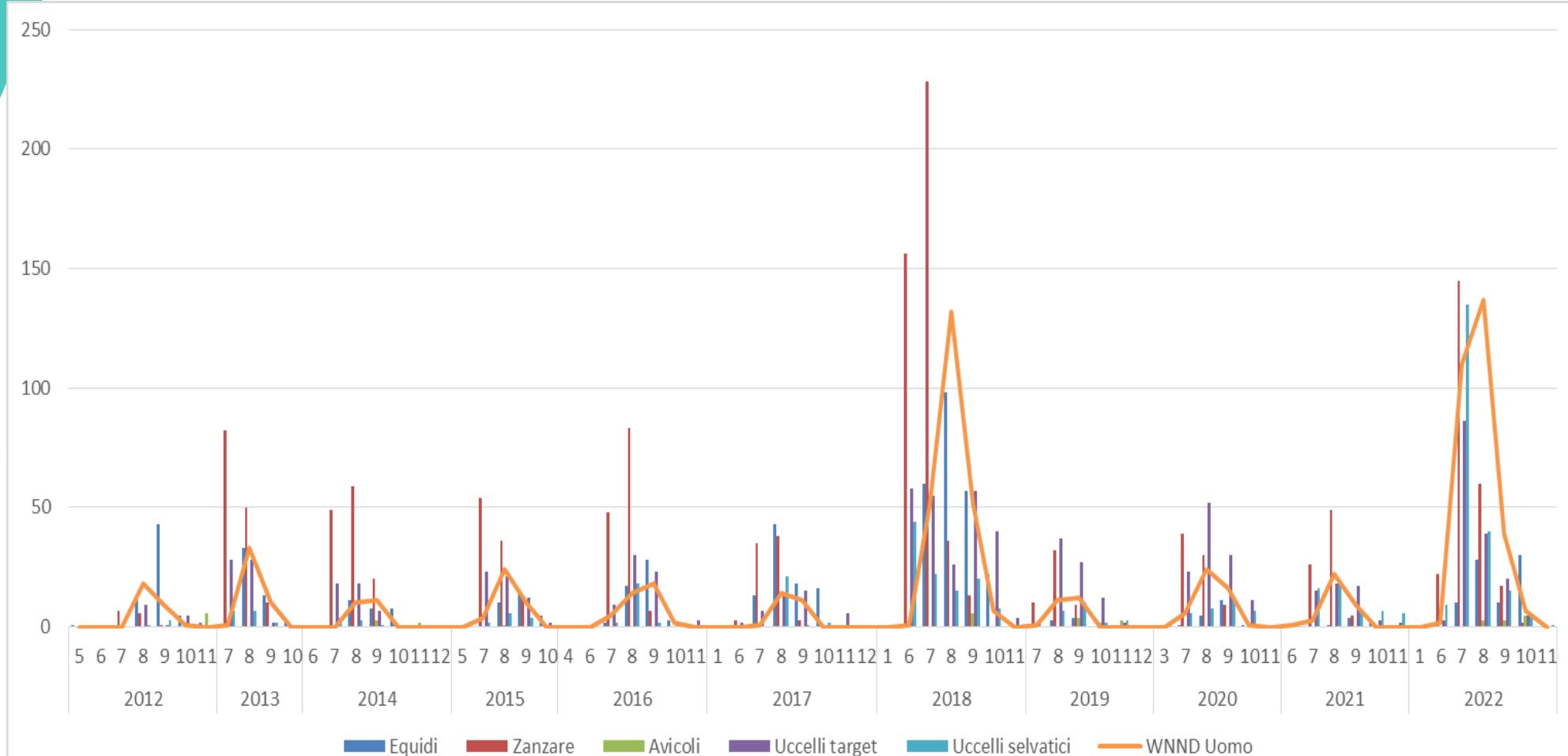
n.capi+

Distribuzione L1 & L2 nell'avifauna selvatica



Distribuzione L1 & L2 nelle altre specie 2022





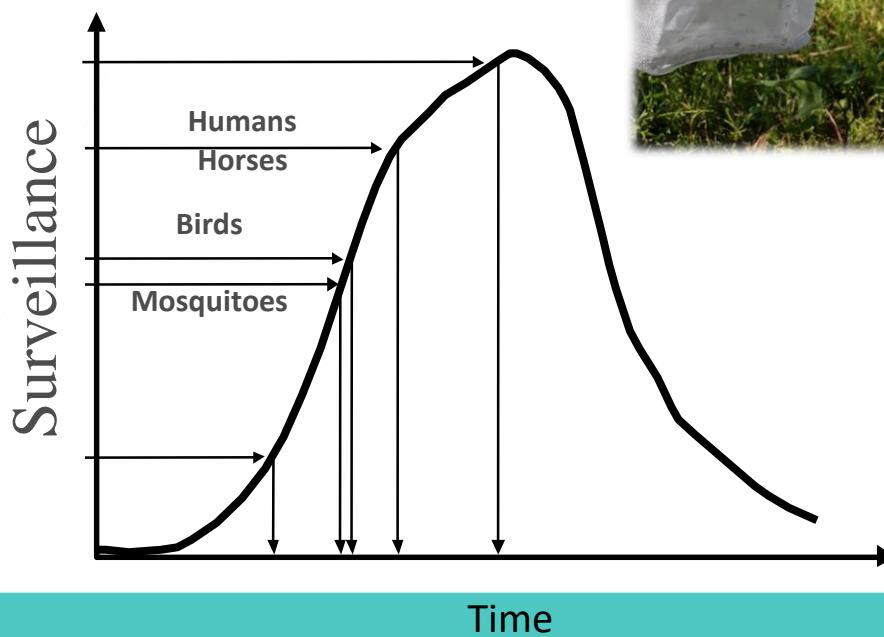
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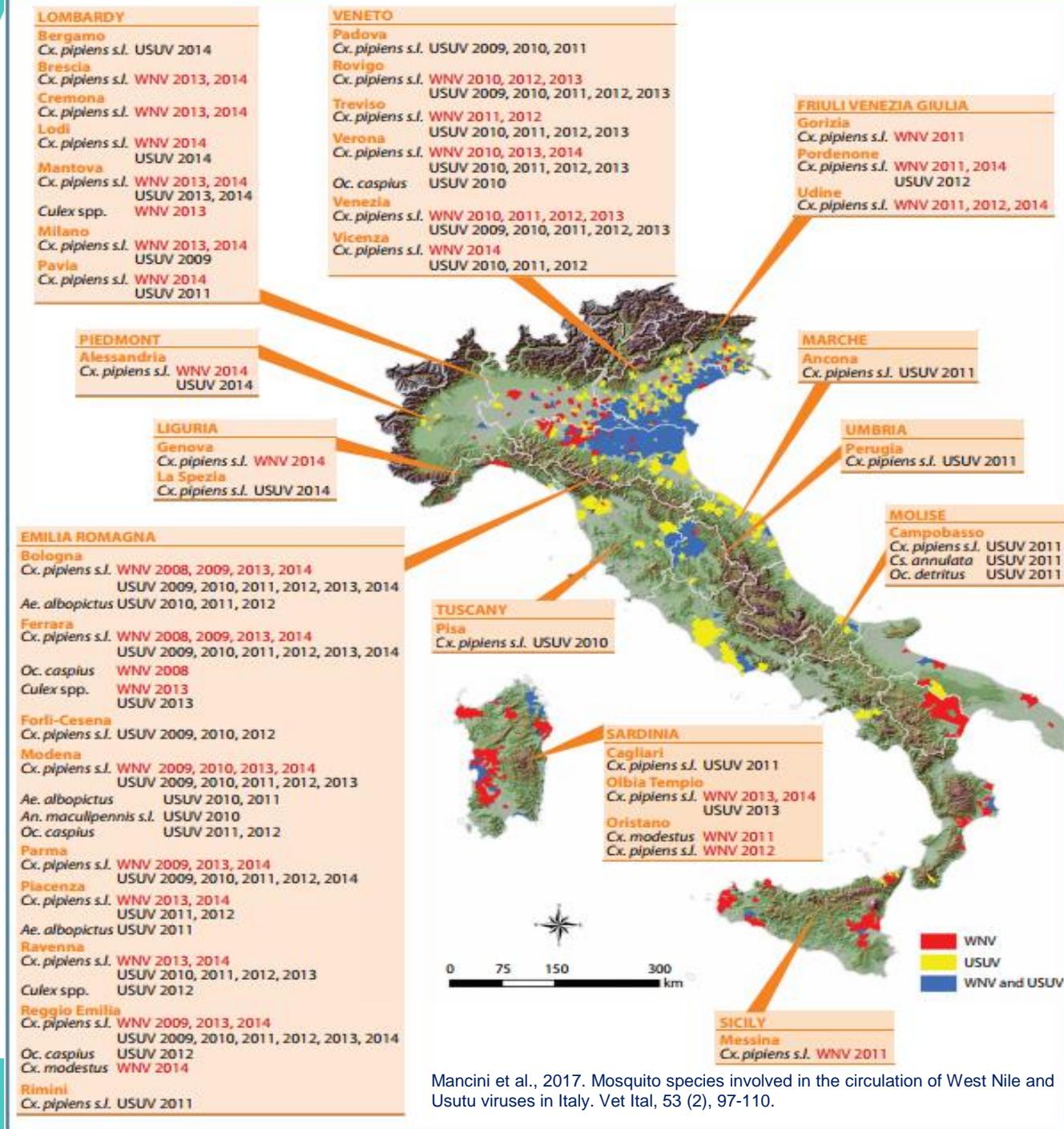
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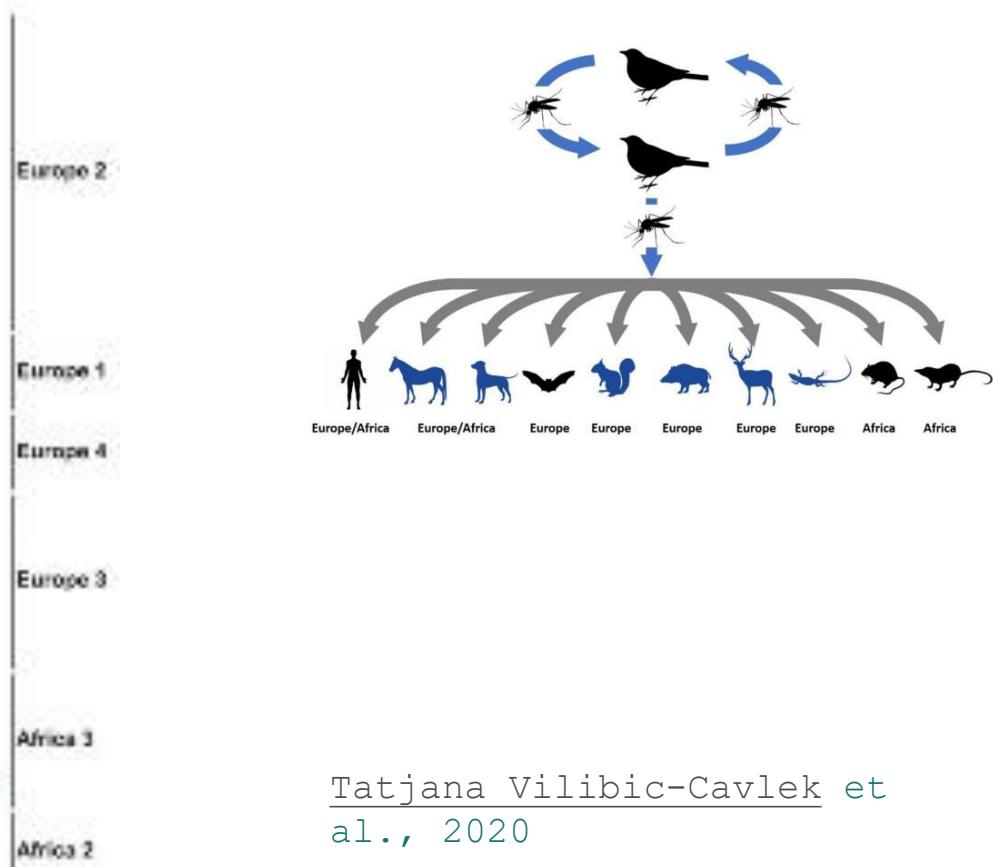
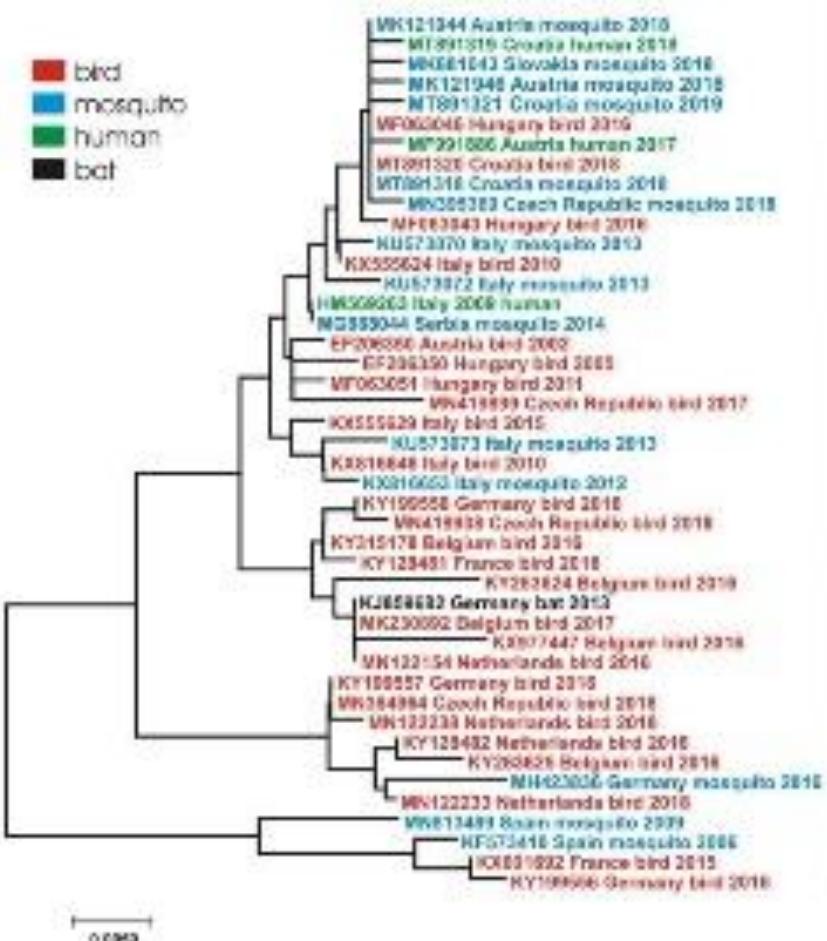
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**RAPID COMMUNICATION****New incursions of West Nile virus lineage 2 in Italy in 2013: the value of the entomological surveillance as early warning system**

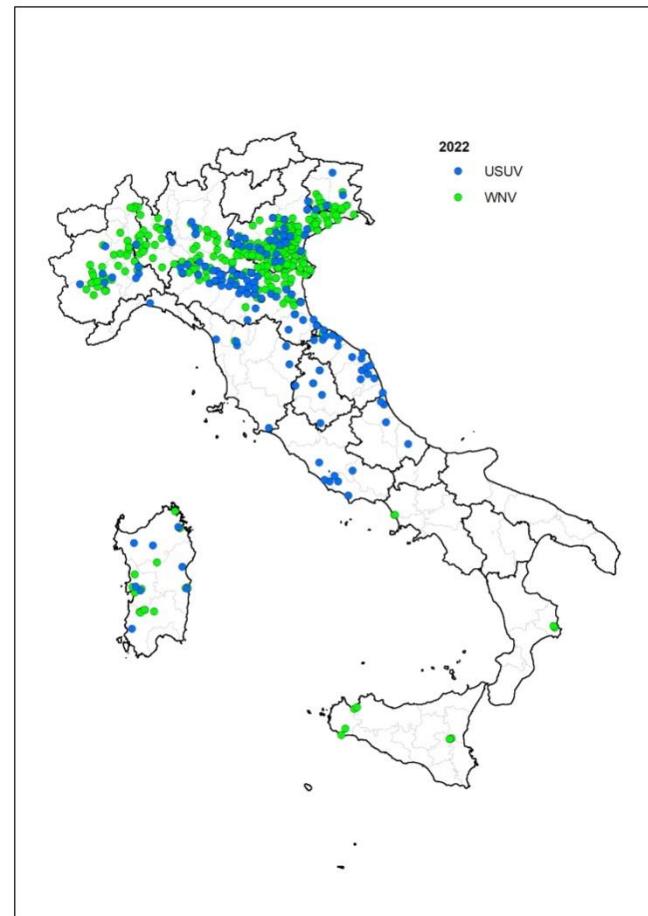
Mattia Calzolari¹, Federica Monaco², Fabrizio Montarsi³, Paolo Bonilauri¹, Silvia Ravagnan³, Romeo Bellini⁴, Giovanni Cattoli³, Paolo Cordioli¹, Stefania Cazzin³, Chiara Pinoni², Valeria Marini², Silvano Natalini⁵, Maria Goffredo², Paola Angelini⁵, Francesca Russo⁶, Michele Dottori¹, Gioia Capelli³ & Giovanni Savini^{2*}



- bird
- mosquito
- human
- bat



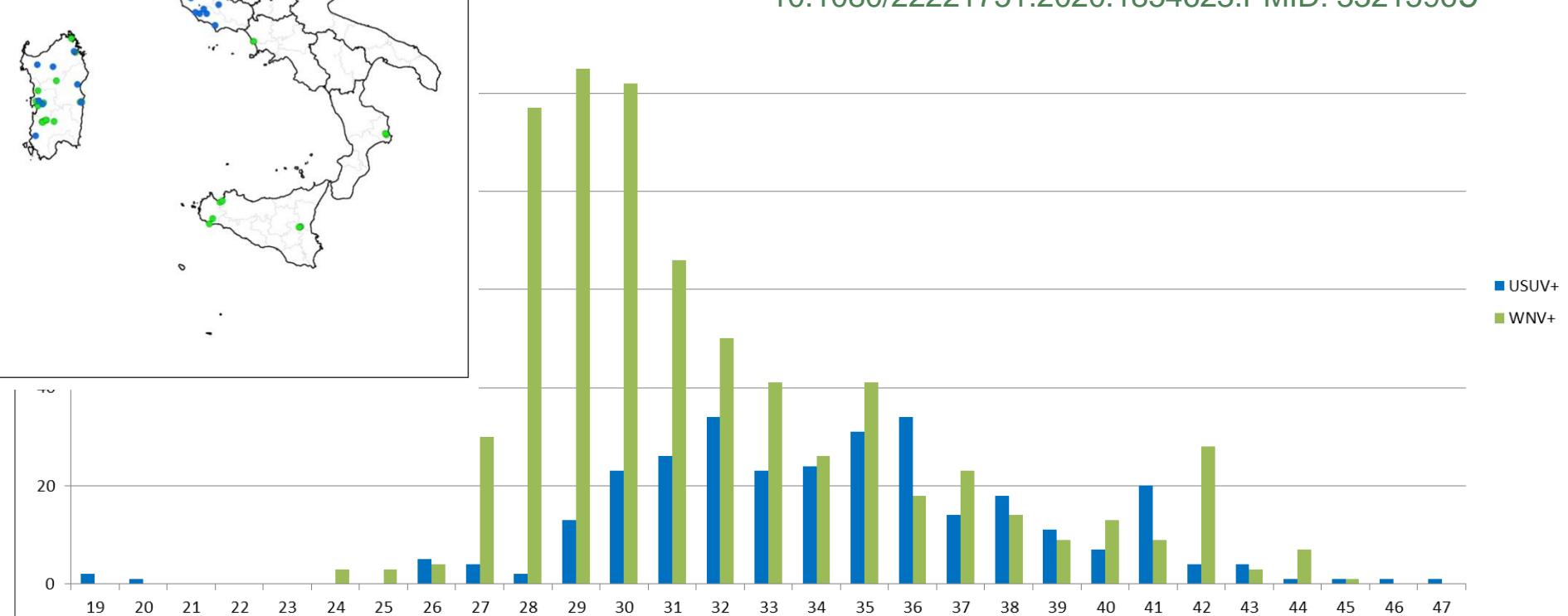
Tatjana Vilibic-Cavlek et al., 2020



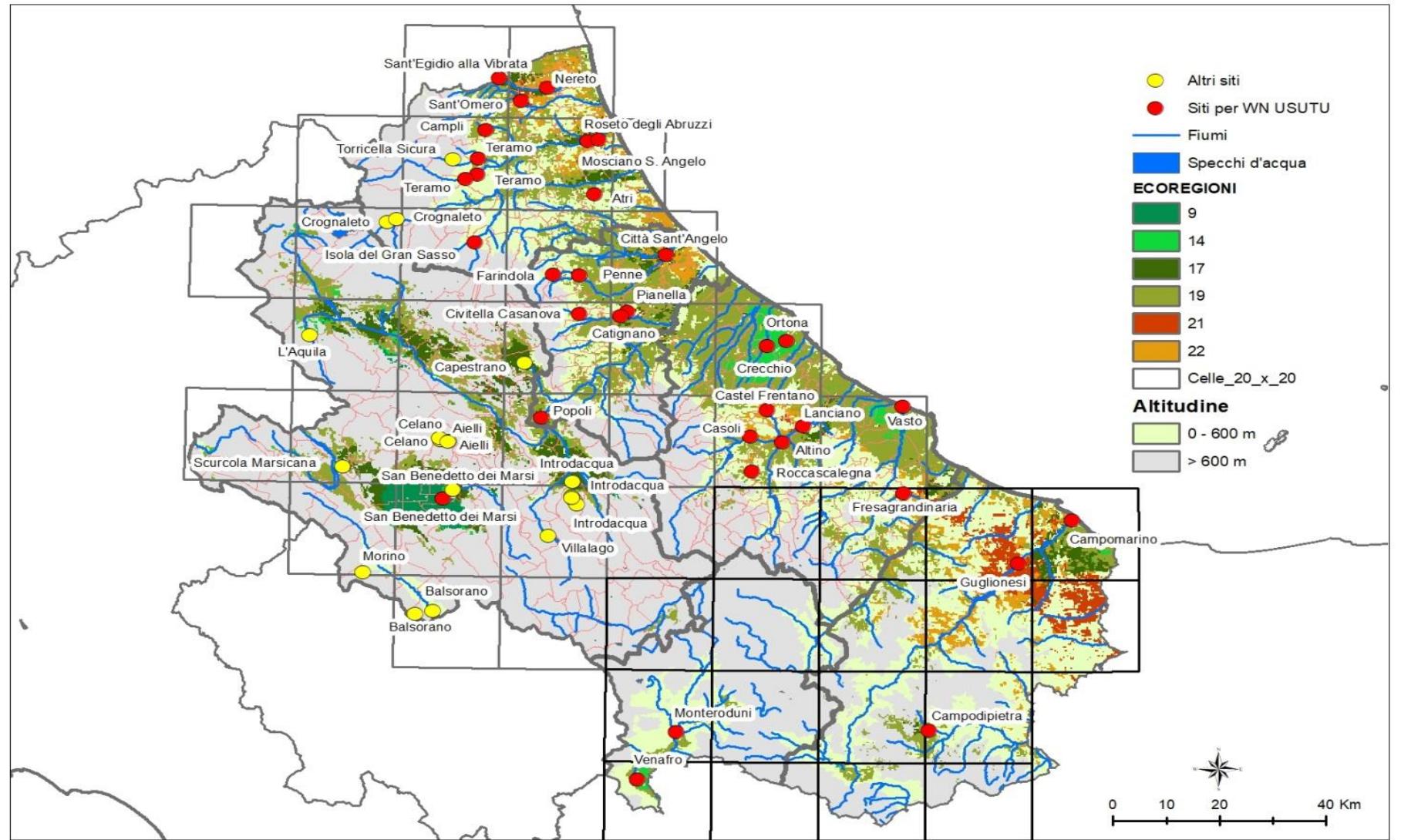
Usutu & WNV 2022

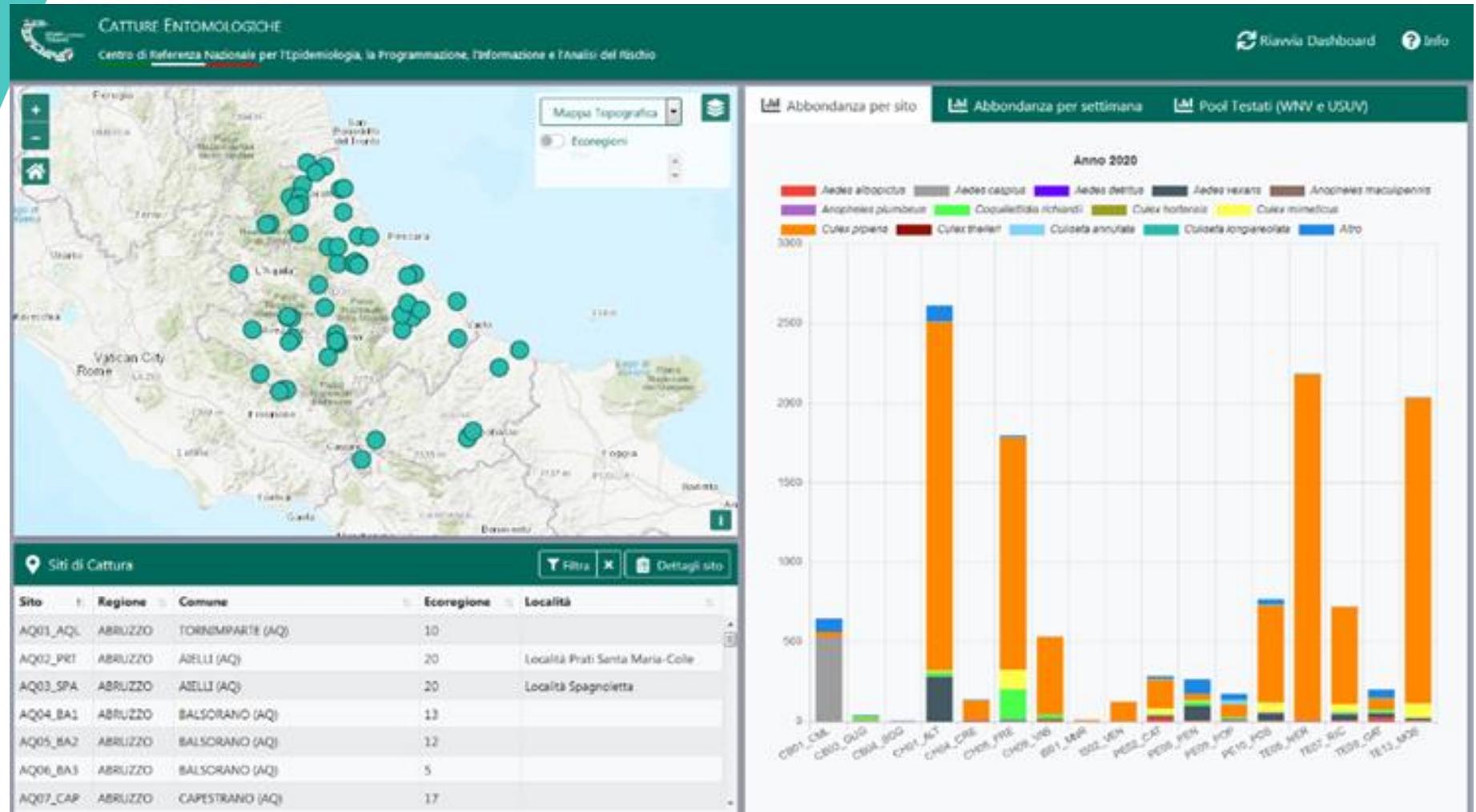
Competition between Usutu virus and West Nile virus during simultaneous and sequential infection of *Culex pipiens* mosquitoes. Wang H, Abbo SR, Visser TM, Westenberg M, Geertsema C, Fros JJ, Koenraadt CJM, Pijlman GP. *Emerg Microbes Infect.* 2020 Dec;9(1):2642-2652. doi:

10.1080/22221751.2020.1854623. PMID: 33215969



ABRUZZO e MOLISE





https://maps.izs.it/gis_zanzare/



AIDEO: AI and EO as Innovative Methods for Monitoring West Nile Virus Spread

The recent and massive availability of **Earth Observation (EO)** data and the continuous development of innovative **Artificial Intelligence (AI) methods** can be of great help

- to **automatically identify patterns** in big datasets
- to **make highly accurate predictions**
- to **define intervention priorities** within national diseases surveillance plans

www.aideo.eu

<https://eo4society.esa.int/projects/aideo/>



Article

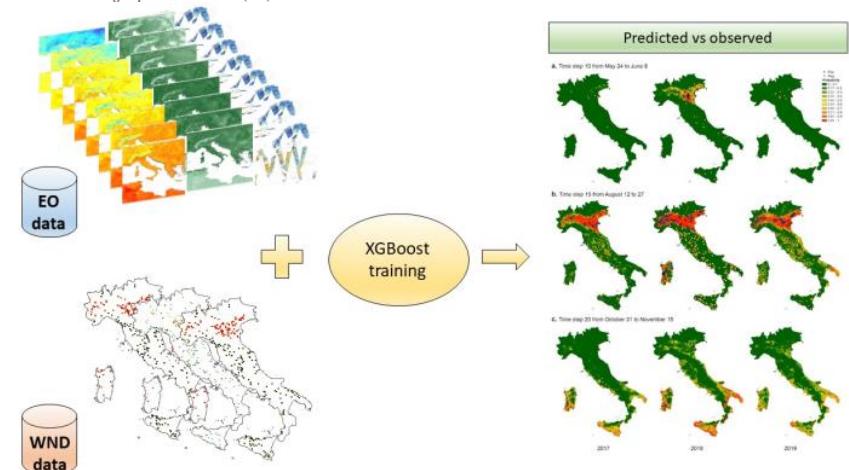
Predicting WNV Circulation in Italy Using Earth Observation Data and Extreme Gradient Boosting Model

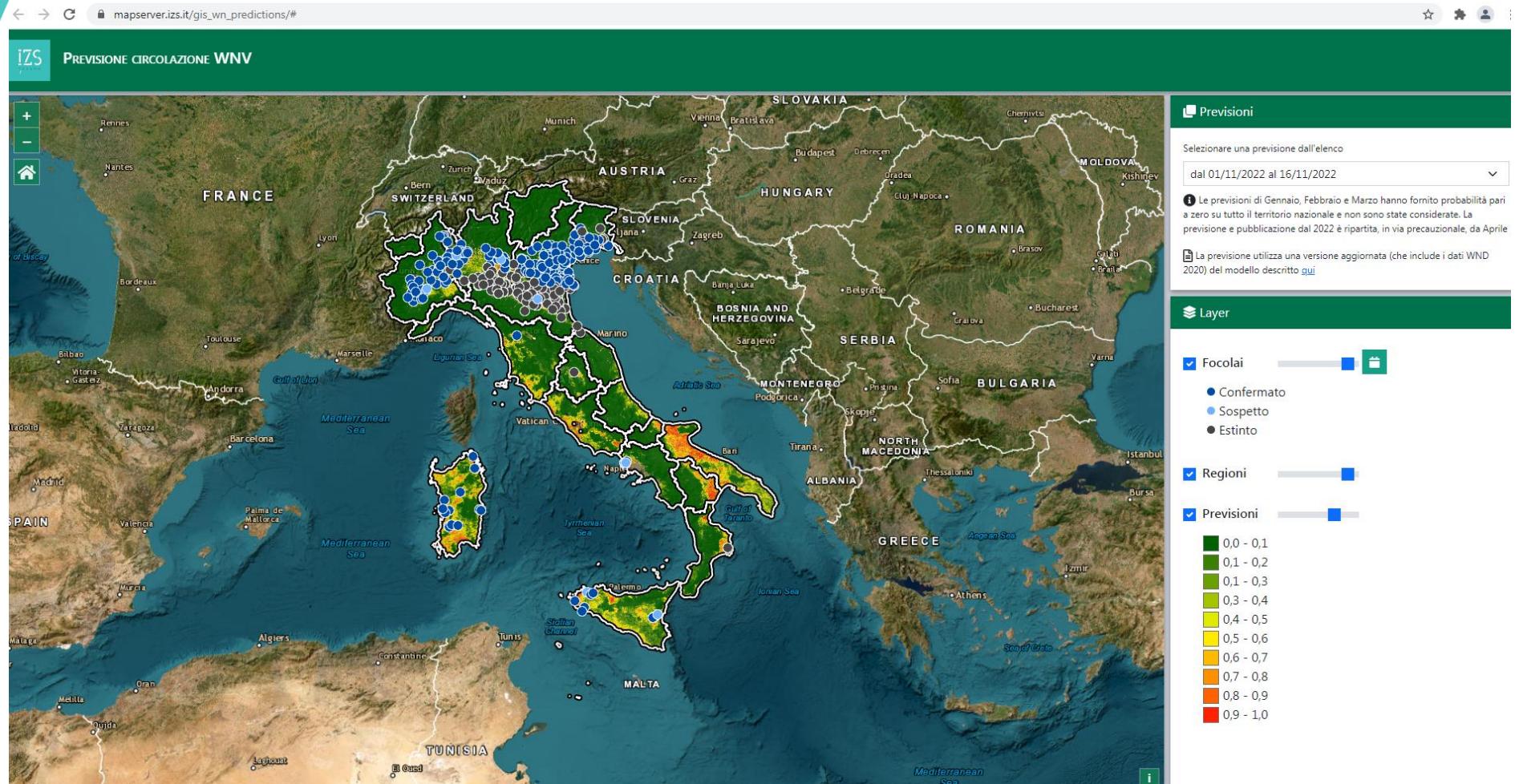
Luca Candeloro ^{1,*}, Carla Ippoliti ¹®, Federica Iapaoletti ¹, Federica Monaco ¹, Daniela Morelli ¹, Roberto Cuccu ², Pietro Fronto ², Simone Calderara ³, Stefano Vincenzi ³, Angelo Porrello ³, Nicola D'Alterio ¹, Paolo Calistri ¹ and Annamaria Conte ¹

¹ Istituto Zootrofatico Sperimentale dell'Abbruzzo e del Molise 'G.Caporale', 64100 Teramo, Italy; c.ippoliti@izs.it (C.I.); f.iapaoletti@izs.it (F.I.); f.monaco@izs.it (F.M.); d.morelli@izs.it (D.M.); n.dalterio@izs.it (N.D.); p.calistri@izs.it (P.C.); a.conte@izs.it (A.C.)

² Progressive Systems Srl, Frascati, 00044 Rome, Italy; roberto.cuccu@progressivesystems.it (R.C.); pietro.fronte@progressivesystems.it (P.F.)

³ AlmageLab, Engineering Department "Enzo Ferrari", University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, 41121 Modena, Italy; simone.calderara@unimore.it (S.C.); stefano.vincenzi@unimore.it (S.V.); angelo.porrello@unimore.it (A.P.)





https://mapserver.izs.it/gis_wn_predictions/#

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Raccolta

Sorveglianza integrata dei virus West Nile e Usutu

I bollettini annuali riassumono i dati raccolti nell'ambito dell'attività di sorveglianza nei confronti dei virus West Nile e Usutu in Italia

[Introduzione](#)



<https://storymaps.arcgis.com/collections/5f04c28b7a264d31b53d9cc676b8a12b>

Grazie per l'attenzione!



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DG della Sanità Animale e del farmaco
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...e tutte le autorità regionali